

## UNIVERSITY OF PERADENIYA



පේරාදෙණිය විශ්වව්දාහාලය

# CENTRE FOR DISTANCE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

දූරස්ථ හා අඛණ්ඩ අධායෙන කේෂ්යය

GENERAL DEGREE EXAMTNATTONIN ARTS (EXTERNAL) - 2020 (Old Syllabus)

ගාස්තුවේදී සාමානා උපාධි පරීකෘණය (බාහිර) - 2020 (පැරණි විෂය නිර්දේශය)

දේශපාලන විදාහව/Political Science (PSG: I)

Political and Social Theory

The total number of questions in this paper is 10.

Answer any FIVE questions.

Time allowed: Three (03) Hours.

- 01. Describe the nature of political and social theory.
- 02. Outline the main features of 'theory of justice' presented by John Rawls.
- 03. Assess the contribution made by V.I.Lenin to the development of Marxism.
- 04. Discuss the main characteristics of any one of the following political concepts,
  - a) Natural Law
  - b) Natural Rights
  - c) Imperialist Capitalism
- 05. Explain the fundamentals of political philosophy of Aristotle.
- 06. Write an essay any one of the following political ideologies,
  - a) Neo-liberalism
  - b) Fascism
  - c) Religious Fundamentalism
- **07.** Examine relevance of Machiavelli's political ideas to analyze the role of contemporary statesmen.
- 08. Identify the difference between political ideas and political ideology.

- 09. Describe the philosophical foundation of Maosim.
- 10. Write short notes on any two of the following,
  - a) Features of Utopian Socialism
  - b) Mandala Theory
  - c) Buddhist conception on origin of king
  - d) Concept of sovereignty
  - e) Fundamentals of Democracy



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CENTRE FOR DISTANCE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION தொடர் தொலைக்கல்வி நிலையம் - பேராதனைப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்



> PSG II : ශී ලංකාවේ ආණ්ඩුකුමය PSG II : Government of Sri Lanka

කාලය පැයෑ<mark>03</mark> තුනයි. முன்று 03 மணித்தியாலங்கள் Time three **03** Hours

පුශ්න 5 කට පිළිතුරු සපයන්න 5 வினாக்களுக்கு மட்டும் விடையளிக்க Answer 5 questions only. නොපැහැදිලි අත් අකුරුවලට ලකුණු කපනු ලැබේ අழுத்து தெளிவில்லாதவிடத்து புள்ளிகள் குறைக்கப்படும். Marks will be deducted for illegible hand writing.

ூட் பூன்ற பறுகர் අඩංගු பூன்ற සංඛ්යාව 8 කි இந்த வினாப்பத்திரத்தில் 8 வினாக்கள் உள்ளன. There are 8 questions in the question paper.

- 1) "The Political beneficiaries of universal suffrage were those who opposed its introduction" would you agree to this statement? Give reason for your answer.
- 2) Examine the political ideas which formed the background to the making of the first Republican Constitution of 1972.
- 3) What are the main characteristics of the party system of Sri Lanka?
- 4) Examine the case made for proportional representation in the light of the experience in electoral politics in Sri Lanka.
- 5) Do you agree with the view that "the Provincial Council System should be abolished"? Give reasons for your answer.
- 6) Compare the powers of Parliament under the Soulbury Constitution with those of the National State Assembly under the First Republican Constitution.
- 7) Do you agree with the view that the presidential system is more suitable than cabinet system of government for a developing country like Sri Lanka?

- 8) Write short notes any two of the following:
  - I. The amending procedure in the Second Republican Constitution.
  - II. Weaknesses of 19th amendment to the constitution.
  - III. Relationship between politics and religion in Sri Lanka since 2019.
  - IV. Role of the Human Right Commission in Sri Lanka in protection of fundamental rights.



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> PSG III : රාජන පරිපාලනය PSG III : Public Administration PSG III: பொதுத்துறை நிர்வாகம்

කාලය පැය:03 තුනයි. மூன்று 03 மணித்தியாலங்கள் Time three **03** Hours.

පුශ්ත 5 කට පිළිතුරු සපයන්න 5 வினாக்களுக்கு மட்டும் விடையளிக்க. Answer 5 questions only. නොපැහැදිලි අත් අතුරුවලට ලකුණු කපනු ලැබේ අඟුத்து தெளிவில்லாதவிடத்து புள்ளிகள் குறைக்கப்படும். Marks will be deducted for illegible hand writing.

මෙම පුශ්න පතුයේ අඩංගු පුශ්න සංඛනාව 8 කි இந்த வினாப்பத்திரத்தில் 8 வினாக்கள் உள்ளன. There are 8 questions in the question paper.

1. Is the Public Administration concerned only with detail execution of public policy?

රාජා පරිපාලනය අවධානය යොමු කරන්නේ රාජා පුතිපත්තිය සවිස්තරාත්මකව කිුිිියාවට නැගීම කෙරෙහි පමණ ද?

பொதுத்துறை நிர்வாகம் பொதுக் கொள்கைகளை விரிவாக (முழுமையாக) நடைமுறைப்படுத்துவதில் மாத்திரமா கவணம் செழுத்துகின்றது?.

2. "Scientific Management Movement has forgotten the human factor in organization". Discuss.

"විදහාත්මක කළමනාකරණ වහාපාරය සංවිධානයෙහි මානව සාධකය අමතක කර ඇත". සාකච්ඡා කරන්න.

''விஞ்ஞான முகாமைத்துவ இயக்கம் ஒழுங்கமைப்புகளின் மனித காரணிகளை கவணத்தில் கொள்ளவில்லை'' ஆராய்க. 3. Discuss the key features of bureaucratic model of organization.

තිලබලකාරී සංවිධාන මාදිලියේ පුධාන ලක්ෂණ සාකච්ඡා කරන්න.

பணியக ஒழுங்கமைப்பு மாதிரியின் பிரதானப் பண்புகளை ஆராய்க.

4. Why is France described as an "administrative state".

පුංශය "පරිපාලත රාජායක් " ලෙසින් විශුන කරන්නේ ඇයි ද? பிரான்ஸ் ஒரு "நிர்வாக அரசு" என அழைக்கப்படுவது ஏன்?

- 5. Write an essay on merits and demerits of decentralization of administration පරිපාලන වීමධාගතකරණයේ වාසි සහ අවාසි මැයෙන් රචනයක් ලියන්න.
  - நிர்வாகப் பண்முகப்படுத்தலின் நன்மைகள் மற்றும் தீமைகள் தொடர்பாக ஒரு கட்டுரை எழுதுக.
- 6. Assess the contribution made by Woodrow Wilson in setting the contours of the study of Public Administration

රාජා පරිපාලනය හැදෑරීමෙහි දි විෂය සීමාවන් සනිටුහන් කිරීමෙහිලා වුඩ්රෝ විල්සන් කළ දායකත්ත්වය තක්සේරු කරන්න.

பொதுத்துறை நிர்வாகக் கல்வியின் வரையறைகளை அமைப்பதில் வூட்ரோ வில்சன் வழங்கிய பங்களிப்பினை மதிப்பீடு செய்க.

7. Why is informal organization important for the effective discharge of the responsibilities of formal organization?

විධිමත් සංවිධානයේ වගකීම් ඵලදායකව ඉටු කිරීමෙහිලා අවිධිමත් සංවිධානය වැදගත් වන්නේ ඇයි ද? முறைசார்ந்த (formal) ஒழுங்கமைப்புகளின் பொருப்புக்களை வினைத்திறன் மிக்க வகையில் நிறைவேற்றுவதற்கு முறைசாராத (informal) ஒழுங்கமைப்புகள் ஏன் முக்கியம்? ஆராய்க. 8. Write short notes on <u>any two</u> of the followings

පහත සඳහන් ඕනෑම දෙකක් ගැන ලුහුඩු සටහන් ලියන්න.

பின்வறுவனவற்றுள் **எவையேனும் இரண்டுக்கு** சிறுகுறிப்பு எழுதுக.

- i. The principle of hierarchy ධූරාවලිය පිළිබඳ මූලධර්මය படிநிலையமைப்பு தொடர்பான தத்துவங்கள்
- ii. The principle of one boss එක් ස්වාමියා පිළිබඳ මූලධර්මය ஒரு முதலாளி அல்லது ஒரு பணி முதல்வர் தொடர்பான தத்துவங்கள்
- iii.The principle of span of control හැසිර වීමේ පුමාණය පිළිබඳ මූලධර්මය கட்டுப்பாட்டின் வீச்சு தொடர்பான தத்துவங்கள்
- iv. The principle of division of work කෘතා විභජනය පිළිබඳ මූලධර්මය பணிப்பிரிப்பு தொடர்பான தத்துவங்கள்

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